

# FLOATATION APPARATUS AND METHOD

## **Background of the Invention**

### **1. Technical Field**

This invention generally relates to floatation devices and methods of use, and more  
5 specifically relates to water floatation devices and methods of use.

### **2. Related Art**

A floatation apparatus may be used in private and public swimming pools, lakes, rivers,  
ponds, and the ocean, for example, as swimming aides, floatation exercisers, and as water toys.  
There is a need for a floatation apparatus that may be used for various applications.

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## **Summary of the Invention**

The present invention provides a floatation apparatus, comprising:

a platform structure;

a permanent buoyancy structure physically attached to a first side of the platform

15 structure; and

at least one removable buoyancy structure removably attached to the floatation apparatus,  
wherein the floatation apparatus is portable.

The present invention provides a floatation apparatus, comprising:

a platform structure; and

20 a buoyancy structure physically attached to a first side of the platform structure, wherein

the floatation apparatus is portable, and wherein the floatation apparatus is adapted to support a dog over water.

The present invention provides a method, comprising:

providing a portable floatation apparatus comprising a permanent buoyancy structure

5 physically attached to a first side of a platform structure;

removably attaching at least one removable buoyancy structure to the floatation apparatus; and

placing the portable floatation apparatus in water.

The present invention provides a method, comprising:

10 providing a portable floatation apparatus, comprising a permanent buoyancy structure physically attached to a first side of a platform structure;

placing the portable floatation apparatus in water;

placing a dog on the portable floatation apparatus; and

supporting by the portable floatation apparatus, the dog over the water.

15 The present invention advantageously provides a structure and associated method for a floatation apparatus that may be used for various applications.

### **Brief Description of the Drawings**

FIG. 1 illustrates a perspective top view of a portable floatation apparatus, in accordance  
20 with embodiments of the present invention;

FIG. 2 illustrates a perspective bottom view of the portable floatation apparatus of FIG. 1 with additional buoyancy structures, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention;

FIG. 3 illustrates an alternative to FIG. 2 showing a perspective bottom view of the portable floatation apparatus of FIG 2 with alternative buoyancy structures, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention;

FIG. 4 illustrates a top view of the portable floatation apparatus of FIGS. 1-3 supporting an animal in a swimming pool, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention;

FIG. 5 illustrates an alternative embodiment to FIG. 1 showing a three dimensional view of the portable floatation apparatus with a recessed platform structure physically attached to buoyancy structure, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention;

FIG. 6 is a flowchart showing an algorithm for using the portable floatation apparatus of FIGS. 1-5, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention; and

FIG. 7 is a flowchart showing an alternative algorithm for using the portable floatation apparatus of FIGS. 1-5, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention.

### **Detailed Description of the Invention**

FIG. 1 illustrates a perspective top view of a portable floatation apparatus 2, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention. The term “portable floatation apparatus” 2 is defined herein including in the claims as a lightweight apparatus (i.e, less than about 40 pounds), easy to drag across the ground, such as, *inter alia*, across sand and/or pebbles at the beach, and transport, carry, or lift onto a boat or up to an above ground pool. The floatation apparatus 2 comprises a platform structure 4 physically attached to a buoyancy structure 6 and may comprise at least one attachment structure 8 (two shown in FIG. 1) for securing the floatation apparatus 2 to an object 9. Note that the shape (rectangular with rounded corners) of

the portable floatation apparatus 2 in FIG. 2 is shown for illustration purposes and the portable floatation apparatus 2 may comprise any shape known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, square, triangular, hexagon, polygon, circular, etc. Any of said shapes may comprise rounded corners. The floatation apparatus 2 is adapted to float in a body of water such as, *inter alia*, a swimming pool (e.g., swimming pool 10 depicted in FIG. 4), a lake, a river, an ocean, etc.

The at least one attachment structure 8 may be used to secure the floatation apparatus 2 to the object 9 (e.g., may be a wall or top rail of swimming pool 10 in FIG.4, a boat, a dock, etc.) to prevent the floatation apparatus 2 from floating away from the object 9. The at least one attachment structure 8 may be physically attached to a surface of the floatation apparatus 2. The at least one attachment structure 8 may comprise a hooking device 47 and a strap 49. The hooking device 47 connects the strap 49 to the floatation apparatus 2. The hooking device 47 may be any hooking device known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, eye bolts, hooks, etc. The strap 49 may be any strap known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, a bungee cord (e.g., made of any synthetic material such as, *inter alia*, elastic), a nylon zip tie, a lock tie, a tie down, a utility strap, rope, etc. The strap 49 may comprise hooking or latching devices including, *inter alia*, a bolt snap, a trigger snap, a spring snap, a breeching snap, a carabiner, etc. The floatation apparatus 2 may be used as a floating platform to support an animal 25 (see FIG. 4) over the body of water. The animal 25 may be, *inter alia*, a pet dog, a pet cat, etc. The buoyancy structure 6 may be any buoyant structure known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, an inflatable buoyancy structure, a hollow tubular (e.g., using polyvinylchloride (PVC) tubing) buoyancy structure, a

polystyrene buoyancy structure, etc. The buoyancy structure 6 may comprise any buoyant material known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, plastic, PVC, polystyrene, wood, etc. The platform structure 4 may comprise any material including, *inter alia*, plastic, wood, PVC, fiberglass, etc. The floatation apparatus 2 may additionally comprise a bowl structure 17 mechanically attached to a top surface 19 of the platform structure 4. Alternatively, the bowl structure 17 may be recessed within the top surface 19 of the platform structure 4. The bowl structure 17 may be used to hold a supply of food and/or drinking water for the animal 25 (e.g., a pet dog, a pet cat, etc.) on the floatation apparatus 2. The platform structure 4 may be perforated to allow liquid (e.g., water) to drain through perforations 21 and off of the floatation apparatus 2. Each perforation 21 may be circular in shape and comprise a diameter of less than about ½ of an inch. Alternatively, each perforation 21 may comprise any closed (i.e., border on all sides) polygon including, *inter alia*, square, triangular, etc. The term “removably attached” is defined herein including in the claims as a temporary attachment of a structure that does not require the use of any tools to attach or remove (e.g., using clips, locking pins, hinges, cotter pins, etc). The floatation apparatus 2 may additionally comprise a membrane structure 32 removably attached to a bottom side 34 of the floatation apparatus 2. The membrane structure 32 may be used to capture any liquid (e.g., water) draining through perforations 21 so that the liquid does not enter the pool. Alternatively, the membrane structure 32 may be used to filter any liquid (e.g., water) draining through perforations 21 so that the liquid is filtered before it enters the pool. The floatation apparatus 2 may additionally comprise a ramp 37 removably attached to any section of the floatation apparatus 2. The ramp 37 comprises a platform 38 and a buoyancy structure 39. The ramp 37 provides a walkway from the perforated platform structure 4 to the

water that the animal 25 (see FIG. 4) may transverse to enter and exit the water. The buoyancy structure 39 provides support for the ramp 37 so that the ramp does not become submerged under water during use (e.g., when the animal 25 steps onto the ramp to enter or exit the water). A plurality of buoyancy structures (e.g., buoyancy structures 42 and 46 in FIG. 2 and buoyancy structures 59, 60 and 61 in FIG. 3) may be attached to the floatation apparatus 2 to increase the buoyancy (e.g., to support a heavier load) of the floatation apparatus 2. The floatation apparatus 2 may comprise a shading structure 51 for providing shade for the floatation apparatus 2 by blocking the sun from irradiating the floatation apparatus 2. The shading structure 51 comprises a shading device 22 attached to a resilient member 23. The shading structure 51 may be any shading structure known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, an umbrella, a canopy, etc. The shading structure 51 may be removably attached to the floatation apparatus 2. Alternatively, the shading structure 51 may be removably attached to the object 9. An optional barrier structure 55 may be placed around a perimeter of the platform structure 4 to secure the animal 25 (see FIG. 4) within the perimeter of the platform structure 4. The barrier structure 55 may be removably attached to the platform structure 4 and/or the buoyancy structure 6. The barrier structure 55 may be any barrier structure 55 known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, a fence, netting, a dog house, etc. The floatation apparatus 2 may additionally comprise decorative lighting devices 57. The decorative lighting devices 57 may be attached to the buoyancy structure 6 in FIG. 1. The decorative lighting devices 57 may be placed anywhere on or within the floatation apparatus 2. The decorative lighting devices 57 may be any decorative lighting devices 57 known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, fiber optic lighting, incandescent lighting, florescent lighting, halogen lighting, etc. The

decorative lighting devices **57** may be powered using a battery(s).

FIG. 2 illustrates a bottom view of the portable floatation apparatus **2** of FIG. 1 with additional buoyancy structures **43** and **46**, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention. In contrast with FIG. 1, buoyancy structures **43** and **46** may be removably attached to the portable floatation apparatus **2**. The buoyancy structures **43** and **46** may be removably attached to the buoyancy structure **6** and/or the platform structure **4**. The buoyancy structure **43** may comprise a smaller perimeter than the buoyancy structure **6**. The buoyancy structure **46** may comprise a smaller perimeter than the buoyancy structure **43**. Each of the buoyancy structures **6**, **43**, and **46** may comprise any shape known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, square, triangular, hexagon, polygon, tubular, circular, etc. As with the buoyancy structure **6** the buoyancy structures **43** and **46** may be any buoyant structures known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, an inflatable buoyancy structure, a hollow tubular (e.g., using polyvinylchloride (PVC) tubing) buoyancy structure, a polystyrene buoyancy structure, etc. The buoyancy structures **43** and **46** may comprise any buoyant material known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, plastic, PVC, polystyrene, wood, etc.

FIG. 3 illustrates an alternative to FIG. 2 showing a bottom view of the portable floatation apparatus **2** of FIG 2 with alternative buoyancy structures **59**, **60**, and **61**, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention. The buoyancy structures **59**, **60**, and **61** are removably attached to the portable floatation apparatus **2**. The buoyancy structures **59**, **60**, and **61** may be removably attached to the buoyancy structure **6** and/or the platform structure **4**. Each of the buoyancy structures **59**, **60**, and **61** may comprise any shape known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, square, triangular, hexagon, polygon, circular, etc. The buoyancy

structures 59, 60, and 61 may be any buoyant structures known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, an inflatable buoyancy structure, a hollow tubular (e.g., using polyvinylchloride (PVC) tubing) buoyancy structure, a polystyrene buoyancy structure, etc. The buoyancy structures 59, 60, and 61 may comprise any buoyant material known to a person of ordinary skill in the art including, *inter alia*, plastic, PVC, polystyrene, wood, etc.

FIG. 4 illustrates a top view of the portable floatation apparatus 2 of FIGS. 1-3 supporting an animal 25 (e.g., a pet dog, a pet cat, etc) in a swimming pool 10, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention. Note that although the portable floatation apparatus 2 of FIG. 4 is shown floating in a swimming pool 10, the portable floatation apparatus 2 of FIG. 4 may alternatively be used in any body of water including, *inter alia*, a lake a river, an ocean, etc. The swimming pool 10 may be any swimming pool known to a person of ordinary skill in the art such as, *inter alia*, above ground swimming pool as shown in FIG. 3, in ground swimming pool, etc. In contrast to FIG. 1, the shading structure 51 in FIG. 4 is removably attached to the pool 10 instead of the to floatation apparatus 2. The at least one attachment structure 8 may secure the floatation apparatus 2 to the shading structure 51. Note that the at least one attachment structure 8 may secure the floatation apparatus2 to any location on the swimming pool 10.

FIG. 5 illustrates an alternative embodiment to FIG. 1 showing a perspective view of the portable floatation apparatus 2 with a recessed platform structure 26 physically attached to buoyancy structure 6, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention. The recessed platform structure 26 is recessed with respect a top surface 29 of the buoyancy structure 6 (i.e., the recessed platform structure 26 lies in a first plane, the top surface 29 of the buoyancy structure 6 lies in a second plane, and the first plane and the second plane are not a same plane).



FIG. 6 is a flowchart showing an algorithm 59 for using the portable floatation apparatus 2 of FIGS. 1-5, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention. In step 62, the portable floatation apparatus 2 is provided. The portable floatation apparatus 2 comprises a permanent buoyancy structure 6 physically attached to a first side of a platform structure as described in the description of FIG. 1. In step 64, buoyancy structures 43 and/or 46 (see FIG. 2) or buoyancy structures 59, 60, and/or 61 (see FIG. 3) are removably attached to the buoyancy structure 6 and/or the platform structure 4. In step 66, the portable floatation apparatus 2 is placed in water for use. As described in the description of FIG. 1, the floatation apparatus 2 may be used in any body of water including, *inter alia*, a swimming pool (e.g., swimming pool 10 in FIG. 4), a lake, a river, an ocean, etc.

FIG. 7 is a flowchart showing an alternative algorithm 67 for using the portable floatation apparatus 2 of FIGS. 1-5, in accordance with embodiments of the present invention. In step 70, the portable floatation apparatus 2 is provided. The portable floatation apparatus 2 comprises a permanent buoyancy structure 6 physically attached to a first side of a platform structure as described in the description of FIG. 1. In step 72, the portable floatation apparatus 2 is placed in water for use. As described in the description of FIG. 1, the floatation apparatus 2 may be used in any body of water including, *inter alia*, a swimming pool (e.g., swimming pool 10 in FIG. 4), a lake, a river, an ocean, etc. In step 74, a dog 25 (see FIG. 4) is placed on the portable floatation apparatus 2. In step 76, the dog 25 (see FIG. 4) is supported over the water by the portable floatation apparatus 2.

While embodiments of the present invention have been described herein for purposes of illustration, many modifications and changes will become apparent to those skilled in the art.

Accordingly, the appended claims are intended to encompass all such modifications and changes as fall within the true spirit and scope of this invention.